

Present tense all types

Present indefinite tense

Rules**Affirmative sentences:**

Subject + v1 form (with s/es) + object

Examples:

1. He goes.
2. I go.

Negative sentences:

Subject + do/does + not + v1 form + object

Examples:

1. He does not work.
2. They do not work.

Interrogative sentences:

Do/does + subject + v1 form + object + sign of interrogation (?)

Examples:

1. Do I serve?
2. Do you serve?

Present continuous tense

Rules**Affirmative:**

Subject + is/am/are + v1 form + ing + object

Examples:

1. I am going.
2. You are going.

Negative sentences:

Subject + is not/am not/ are not +v1 form + ing + object

Examples:

1. You are not writing.
2. We are not playing.

Interrogative sentences:

Is/am/are + subject + v1 form + ing + object + sign of interrogation (?)

Examples:

1. Is he sitting?
2. Are you going?

**Affirmative sentences:**

Subject + has/have + v3 form + object

Examples:

1. He has gone.
2. They have gone.

Negative sentences:

Subject + has not/have not + v3 form + object

Examples:

1. You have not played.
2. We have not played.

Interrogative sentences:

Has/have + subject + v3 form + object + sign of interrogation (?)

Examples:

1. Have you played?
2. Has he played?

Present perfect continuous tense

Rules

Affirmative sentences:

Subject + has/have + been + v1 form + ing + since/for

Examples:

1. I have been reading a book since morning.
2. He has been reading a book for two hours.

Negative sentences:

Subject + has/have + not + been + v1 form + ing + since/for

Examples:

1. You have not been reading a book for two hours.
2. I have not been taking breakfast since 9 o' clock.

Interrogative sentences:

Has/have + subject + been + v1 form + ing + since/for + sign of interrogation (?)

Examples:

1. Has he been writing a letter for two hours?
2. Have you been writing a letter since morning?